



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВАРЛАМОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВНА

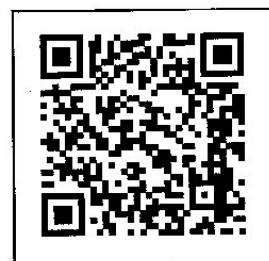
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 2.

Вариант 2.

1. Looking back, I should have thought twice before selling my first company, Zip2. I have put so much effort in founding it. If I had a chance to go back in time, I would not sell it.

2. My family is the one who motivates me to come up with new ideas and innovations. Happy smiles of my children who hope for a better future inspire me to make wise decisions, connected to my major projects.

3. Being a good parent makes me want to protect my children from any danger, but I know that they should face particular situations to learn the lessons. My role as a parent is to guide by giving pieces of advice.

4. Not only is sustainability essential to me because it is a major focus of my work, but also because it is a foundation of everything. In order to not miss this key detail, I always tell it to myself and employees.

5. Setbacks cannot be avoided almost in any job. People get blamed for their mistakes, but it is not about public reaction, but about your attitude towards it. "If I do something wrong, I fix it," I tell myself to handle criticism.

6. Despite all setbacks, never give up on your dream or aim. Life is hard, but we are the ones who write our own history. Only we can change everything, so keep trying no matter what mistakes were made.

Task 1.a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. ~~push~~ goals



Task 1.6.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1.C.

Task 1.C.

1. Particularly the person who talks is driven by ^{his} passion. He highlights "I" to pay attention to himself.
2. The main word "driven" is stressed to show that the person is really crazy about his passion.
3. Stressing highlights the true meaning behind words, while pausing gives time to think. By doing these, speaker directly persuades people.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- This is a fallacy, because it is said that whoever drives care only about their own convenience, but forms of transportation like buses or lorries ~~are used~~ might be used for work as well.

- People who drive in city centers might ignore harm caused by means of transportation.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- This is a fallacy, as banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution. Harmful effects are also caused by ^{factories} motorbikes and so on.

- Therefore, banning cars can be a first step to gradually eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

- This is a fallacy, as accidents are caused not only by cars, but also by motorbikes, scooters, buses and so on.



- For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring partly safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

- This is a fallacy, since cars are not the only source of noise or problems. Quarrels between cyclists and pedestrians, children's tantrums will always make city centres not that peaceful places.

- As a result, banning cars would make city centers a little more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

- This is a fallacy, because pollution is caused by factories, buses and motorbikes, not only by cars, so banning cars would not be such an effective solution.

- In conclusion, banning cars from city centers will only partly solve address pollution, traffic accidents, and quality of life.

Task 5.

1. C
2. B
3. E
4. A
5. L
6. H
- 7.
- 8.
9. G
10. F

1) Crime Thriller Novel. The aim of this genre is to entertain people by making them think of who the murder might be, why he killed someone. Moreover, the atmosphere usually tightens



~~while watching, and it makes people watch until the end.~~
~~This text~~

and it interests people. This text extract can be both for adults and teenagers. The phrase "In the darkness" is ~~not~~ intentionally written in the ~~the~~ beginning of the sentence, creating atmosphere of something obscure. The short phrase inside sentence tense the atmosphere, preparing readers for something unexpected. All of these ~~give readers~~ make the expressions suitable for the genre.

2) Political Speech. It is spoken to convince people to do some actions. It is usually for grown-ups. It is common for political speech to use constructions with must, had better to persuade people. Repetitions like in Martin Luther King speech "I have a dream" are effective too, making them perfect for the genre.

3) Instruction Manual. The aim is to explain how to construct something through clear steps. The text extract is for adults who bought a chair and need to construct it. Words "first", "then" are perfect for the genre because they give understandable instructions.

4) Spoken Anecdote. The aim is to make people laugh. This genre is quite universal, so the text extract can be for everyone who likes jokes. The phrase "Imagine the scene" immediately captures attention, which is suitable for the genre.

5) Personal Diary Entry. The aim is to expose thoughts and ideas or just usual routine in the diary. It usually helps to release stress. Moreover, readers can find out more about character or plot. The text extract is for attentive people who like to analyze the given information. Continuous actions that follow each other are perfect for the genre.



6) Business News. The aim is to share news connected to important business changes. This text extract is for businessmen or people interested in business for whom news are vital. The comparison of markets or results from the extract is common for this genre, making the expression suitable.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will significantly increase.

• If a word "if" is used instead of unless, the meaning will completely change. Basically, unless is "if not", so the meaning will be absolutely wrong.

3. there is a global shift in sustainability, ~~occurring~~ toward occurring societal values.

• "there is" is used to show that there is one subject/object. In the sentence it plays the same role.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

• Communication is in the beginning to highlight the importance of it. Its function is to show the ^{topic} ~~main~~ (communication) which will slowly evolve in a new thought.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

• "to thrive" is used to point out the aim. Basically, it means "in order to", which clearly shows what should be done to achieve the result. That's how it contributes to the purpose of the sentence.

5. Were this technological ~~advancements~~ task ^{not} for advancements, it would be impossible.

• Second conditional is used here, implying that the situation didn't happen, and the person is just assuming.



Task 4.

1. A

Neil ~~did not had been un~~ hadn't had a job for six months when he finally realised his critical situation.

2. A

Maggie is making a mountain out of a molehill by being dramatic and chaotic. She hits the roof over nothing.

3. B

My neighbour wants to sue me because we ~~had a row~~ quarreled about sharing our flats.

4. B

It rained cats and dogs all night long.

5. B

If you have main products to cook the dish then you are able to make it using only them.

6. A

Tara can't ~~tear~~ live without travelling, so she decided to go to India.

7. D

I believe you should not have said anything about Ralph's forthcoming retirement, because you probably hurt him.

8. D

Simon has been in a hospital for six months, and finally he started to recover.

9. D

People don't feel like setting up their businesses and trying out their luck because economic situation is not appropriate for that.

10. D

If there are any changes, ~~we will contact you~~ in the



exams, we will contact you.

